

## **VÝBER ŠTÚDIÍ O NEINFORMOVANOSTI ŽIEN A O NEGATÍVACH POTRATU**

1. **65% žien je nútenej okolím, 84% nemá plnú informovanosť.** *Medical Science Monitor, 2004*
2. **95% žien chce byť plne informovaných o všetkých štatisticky-súvisiacich rizikách** *Journal of Medical Ethics, 2006*
3. **79% nemalo pri potrate informácie o možných alternatívach** *Medical Science Monitor, 2003*
4. **94% materských úmrtí súvisiacich s potratom nie je zaznamenaných vo Fínsku** *Paediatric Perinatal Epidemiology, 2004*
5. **62% vyššie riziko smrti v dôsledku potratu v následných 8 rokoch** *Southern Medical Journal, 2002*
6. **6-krát vyššie riziko samovraždy ako u žien, ktoré porodili** *European Journal of Public Health, 2005*
7. **Potrat súvisí so širokým spektrom porúch mentálneho zdravia** *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 2008*
8. **Ženy po potrate majú významne vyššie riziko klinickej depresie (až o 65%)** *British Medical Journal, 2002*
9. **5-násobne vyššia miera závislostí na návykových látkach** *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, 2000*
10. **Na budúce deti má potrat v minulosti negatívny vplyv** *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 2002*
11. **Zvýšená miera fajčenia a alkoholizmu počas ďalších tehotenstiev** *British Journal of Health Psychology, 2005*
12. **Zvýšené riziko budúcich spontánnych potratov (až o 60%) a predčasných pôrodotov** *British Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology, 2006*
13. **60% žien tvrdí: „časť z nich zomrela“, 65% trpí traumou, 31% má zdravotné komplikácie z potratu** *Medical Science Monitor, 2004*
14. **3,5 krát vyššia miera smrti po potrate (aj z úrazu alebo domáceho násilia - EJPH)** *Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica, 1997*
15. **160% vyššia pravdepodobnosť hospitalizácie na psychiatrickú liečbu pre ženy po umelom potrate** *Canadian Medical Association Journal, 2003*

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  - 2 PK Coleman, DC Reardon, MB Lee, "Women's preferences for information and complication seriousness ratings related to elective medical procedures," *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 32:435-438 (2006)
  - 3 JR Cougle, DC Reardon & PK Coleman, "Depression Associated With Abortion and Childbirth: A Long-Term Analysis of the NLSY Cohort," *Medical Science Monitor* 9(4): CR105-112 (2003)
  - 4 M. Gissler, et. al., "Methods for identifying pregnancy-associated deaths: population-based data from Finland 1987-2000," *Paediatric Perinatal Epidemiology* 18(6): 44855, Nov. 2004
  - 5 DC Reardon et. al., "Deaths Associated With Pregnancy Outcome: A Record Linkage Study of Low Income Women," *Southern Medical Journal* 95(8):834-41, Aug. 2002
  - 6 M. Gissler et. al., "Injury deaths, suicides and homicides associated with pregnancy, Finland 1987-2000," *European J. Public Health* 15(5):459-63, 2005
  - 7 PK Coleman et. al., "Induced abortion and anxiety, mood, and substance abuse disorders: Isolating the effects of abortion in the national comorbidity survey," *Journal of Psychiatric Research* doi:10.1016/j.psychires.2008.10.009, 2008
  - 8 DC Reardon, JR Cougle, "Depression and Unintended Pregnancy in the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth: A Cohort Study," *British Medical Journal* 324:151-2, 2002.
  - 9 DC Reardon, PG Ney, "Abortion and Subsequent Substance Abuse," *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 26(1):61-75, 2000
  - 10 PK Coleman, DC Reardon, & JR Cougle, "The Quality of the Caregiving Environment and Child Developmental Outcomes Associated with Maternal History of Abortion Using the NLSY Data," *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 43(6):743-57, 2002
  - 11 PK Coleman, DC Reardon, JR Cougle, "Substance use among pregnant women in the context of previous reproductive loss and desire for current pregnancy," *British Journal of Health Psychology* 10, 255-268, 2005
  - 12 N. Maconochie, P. Doyle, S. Prior, R. Simmons, "Risk factors for first trimester miscarriage—results from a UK-population-based case-control study," *BJOG: An International Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology*, Dec 2006. Abstract available at [www.blackwell-synergy.com](http://www.blackwell-synergy.com)
  - 13 VM Rue et. al., "Induced abortion and traumatic stress: A preliminary comparison of American and Russian women," *Medical Science Monitor* 10(10): SR5-16 (2004).
  - 14 M Gissler et. al., "Pregnancy Associated Deaths in Finland 1987-1994 -- definition problems and benefits of record linkage," *Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica* 76:651-657 (1997)
  - 15 VM Rue et. al., "Induced abortion and traumatic stress: A preliminary comparison of American and Russian women," *Medical Science Monitor* 10(10): SR5-16, 2004
  - 16 DC Reardon et. al., "Psychiatric Admissions of Low-Income Women Following Abortions and Childbirth," *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 168(10): May 13, 2003.